

End-to-end network architecture of a 3G-IP network

FIGURE 1

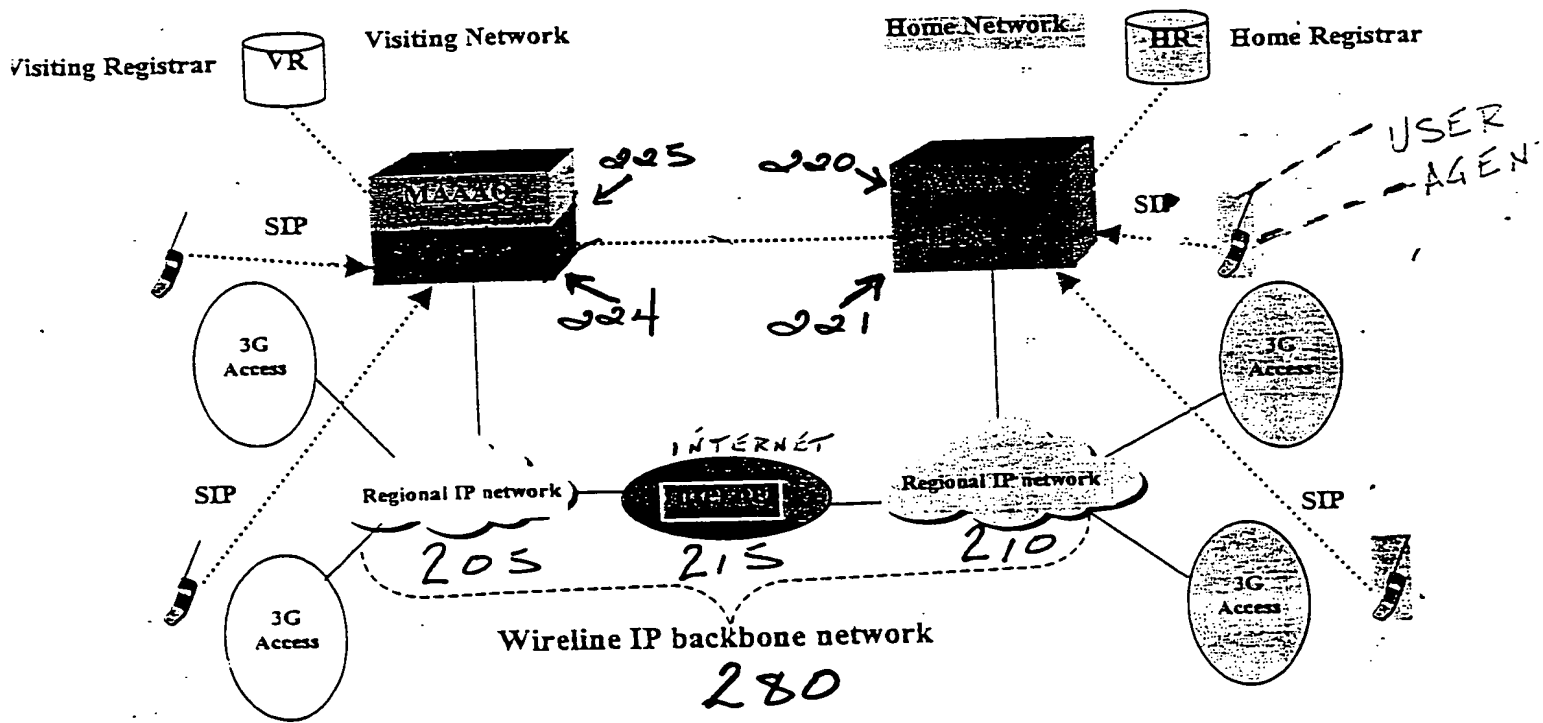


Figure 2. A signaling architecture for 3G-IP networks

FIGURE 2

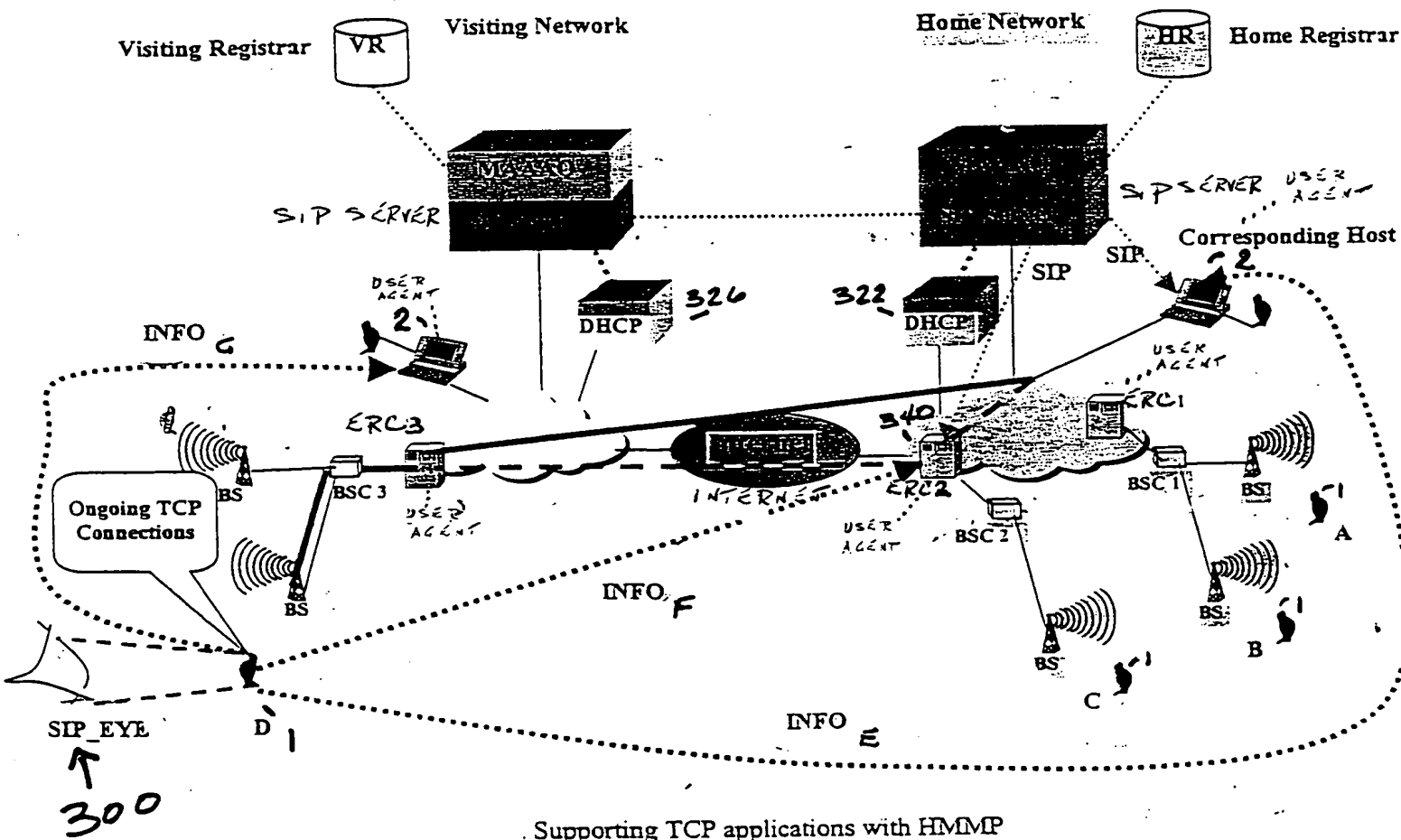
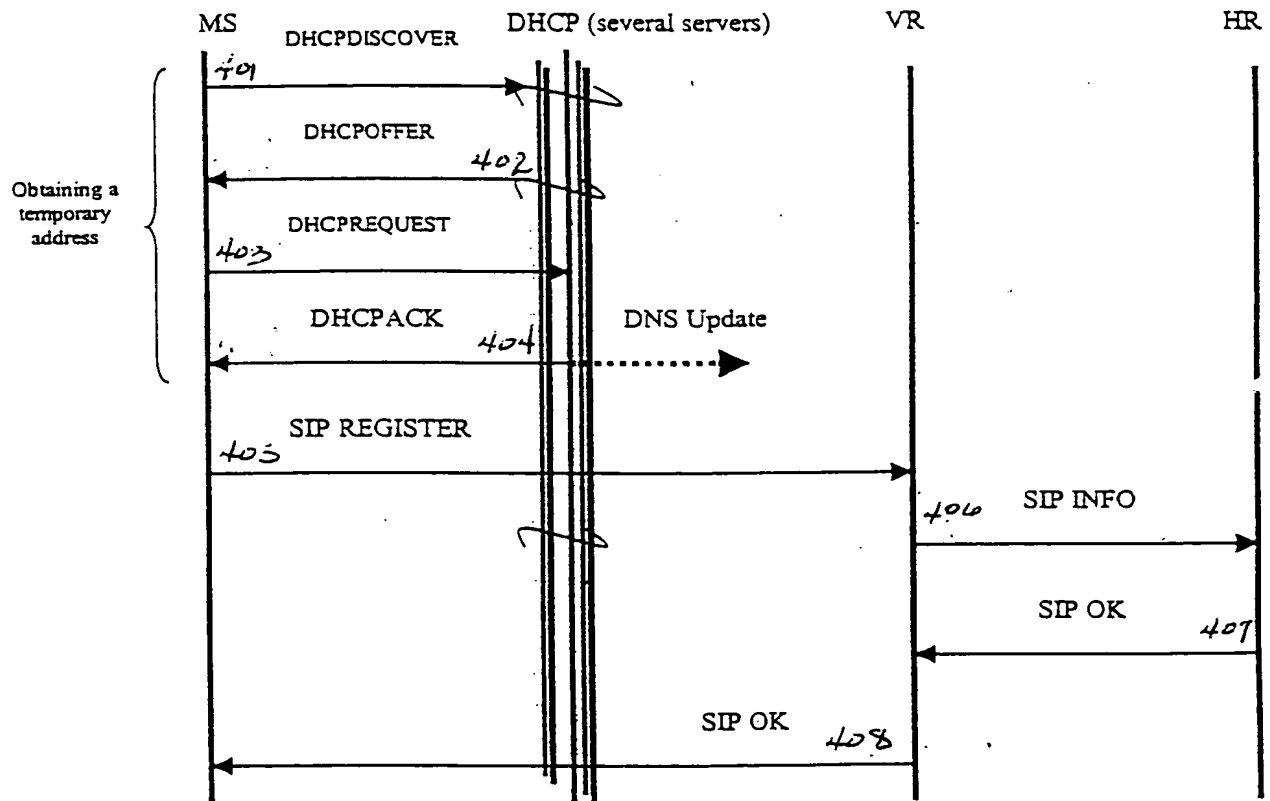
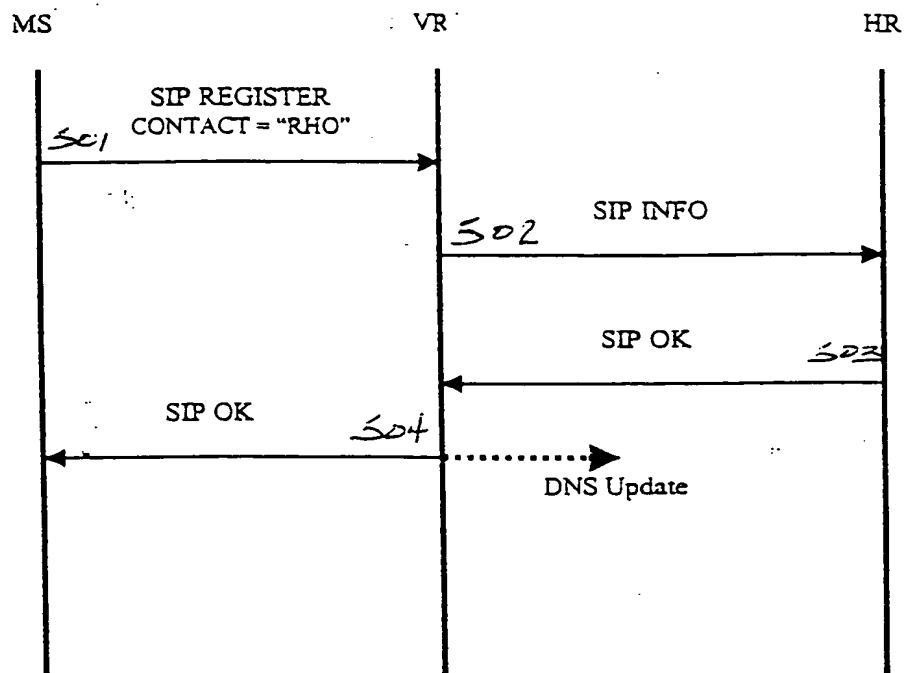


FIGURE 3



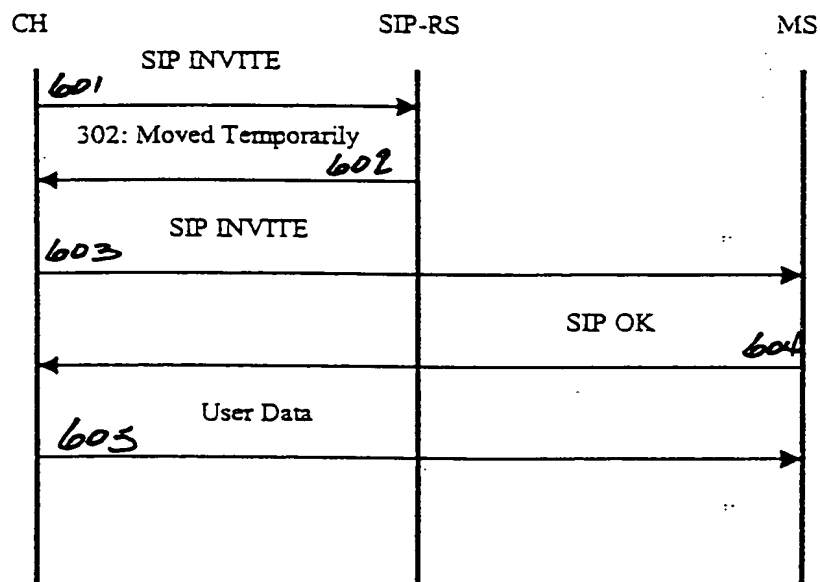
The signaling flow for the registration: Approach 1

FIGURE 4



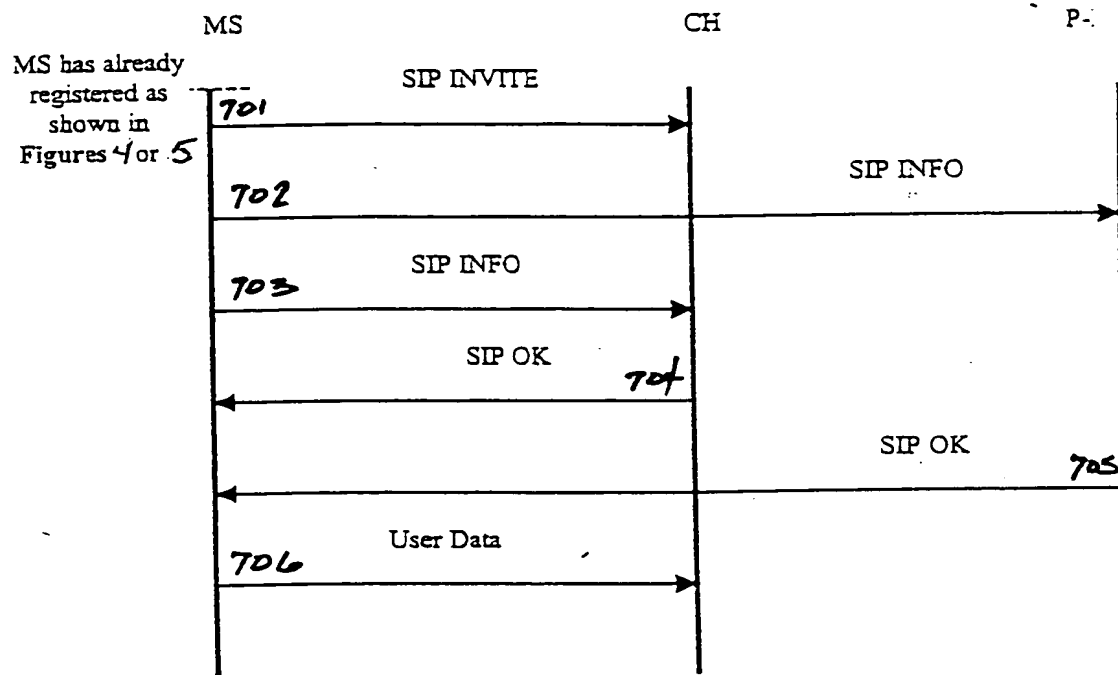
The signaling flow for registration: Approach 2

FIGURE 5



The signaling flow for location service

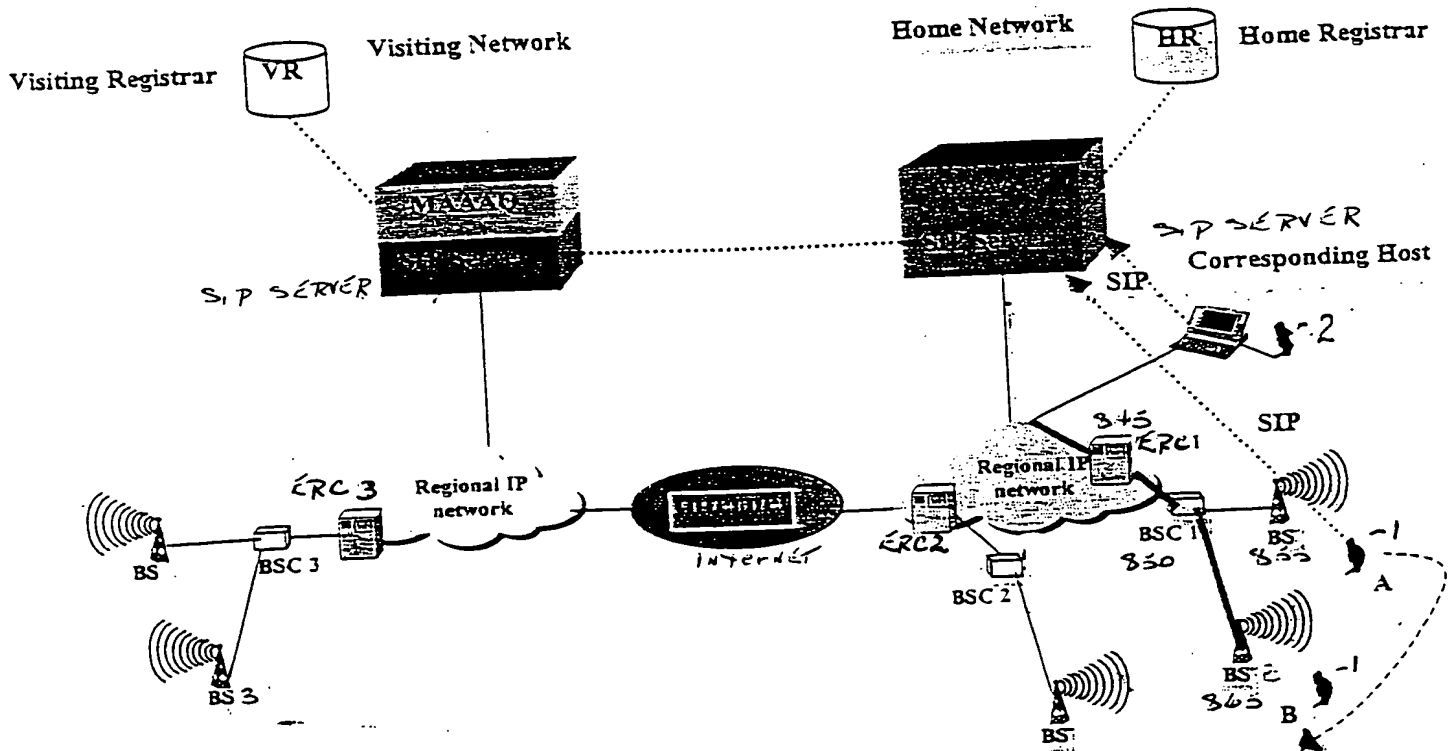
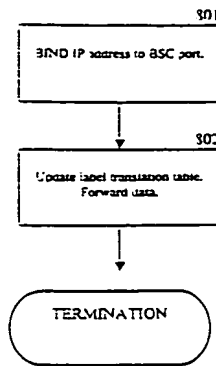
FIGURE 6



The signaling flow for hand-off

FIGURE 7

Figure 8



Cell hand-off

FIGURE 8



Figure 9

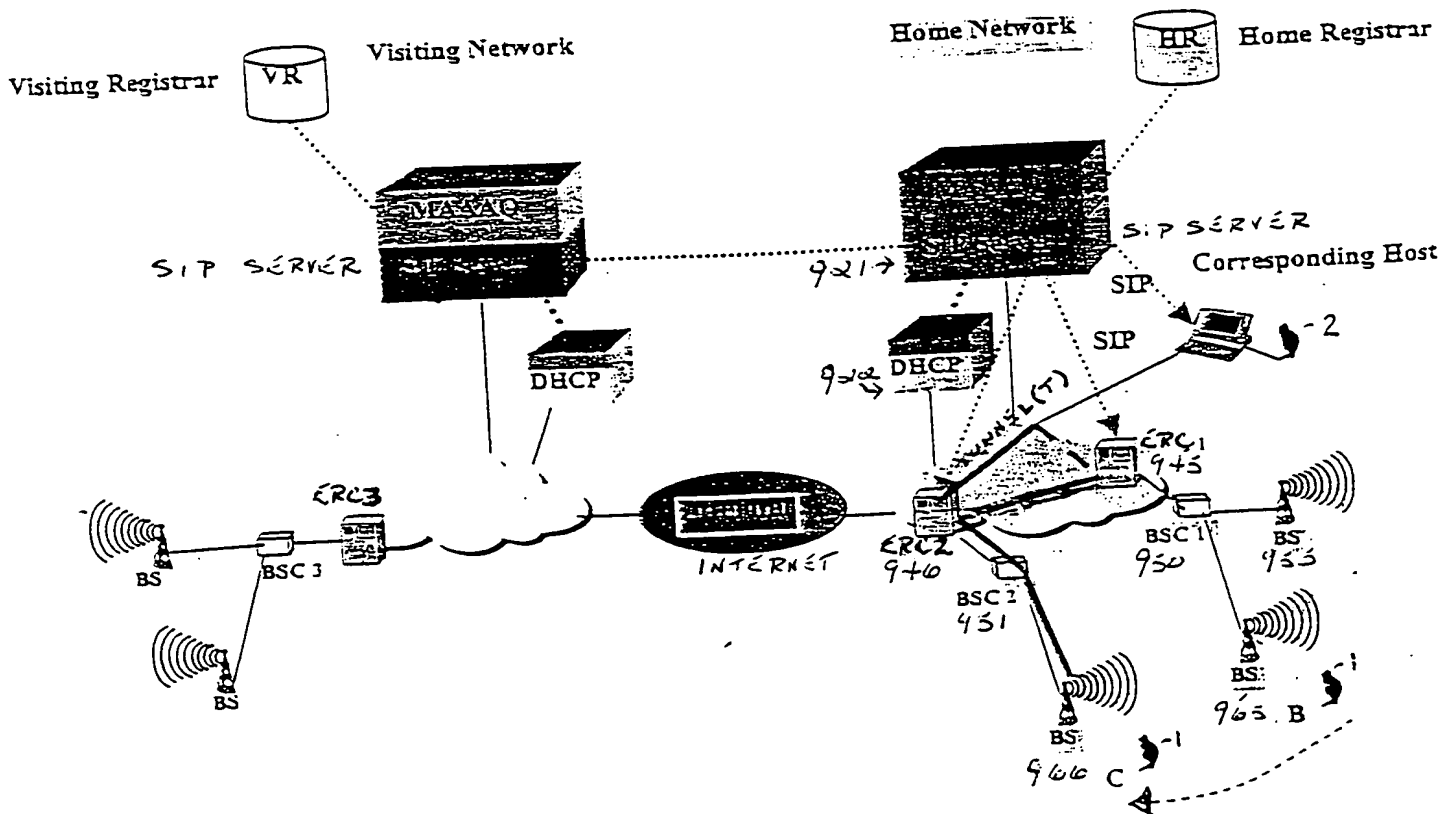
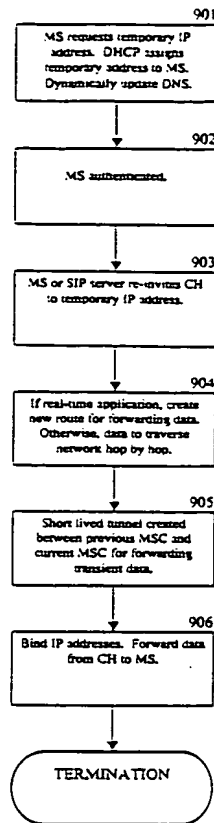


Figure 10

